



# Creating an ADEI Instrument for CSWE, EPAS 2022 Standards

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# **Presentation Outline**

- Introductions
- Introduction to SWEAP
- ADEI in Social Work Education
- Assessment of ADEI
- SWEAP ADEI Instrument
- Questions/Conclusions





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# Introductions





# **BEAP/SWEAP History**

- Baccalaureate Education Assessment Project (BEAP)
  - Faculty sought to create common instrument for BSW assessment
  - Original tool focused on alumni feedback of program experience
    - Provided comparison to other programs
    - Extended group membership brought in other tools
  - BEAP was a project of BPD for 15 years



## **BEAP/SWEAP History**

- Changed to SWEAP in 2013
- Standardized & customized instruments for BSW & MSW Programs
  - Standard instruments for: Generalist Practice & Implicit Curriculum Assessment
  - Custom instruments address MSW Specialized Practice Areas
- Currently, SEVEN standardized instruments to assess explicit and implicit curriculum
  - Curriculum Instrument, Field Instrument, Entrance Survey, Exit Survey, Alumni/Graduate Survey, Employer Survey, <u>ADEI INSTRUMENT</u>
  - More than 400 programs have used SWEAP instruments over the past two years

#### Who HERE has used/does use BEAP/SWEAP?



# **ADEI in Social Work**

#### • Evolution of terminology over time

- $\circ$  Cultural Competency  $\rightarrow$
- $\circ$  Diversity & Difference  $\rightarrow$
- Anti-Racism, Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion (ADEI)
- Acknowledging the threats to SWK from ADEI resistance
  - Critical Race Theory backlash
  - Restrictive policies
  - O <u>CSWE Response</u>



# **ADEI in Social Work**

- Ethical Values of Social Work
- NASW Code
  - Value: Dignity and Worth of the Person
    - Ethical Principle: Respect the inherent dignity and worth of the person.
  - Value: Social Justice
    - Ethical Principle: Challenge social injustice.
  - Standard: 1.05 Cultural Competence
  - Standard: 6.04 Social and Political Action
- NASW Commitment to Anti-Racism, 2022



# **ADEI in Social Work Education**

#### • EPAS 2015

- Explicit Curriculum: Diversity & Difference (Competency 2)
- Implicit Curriculum
  - "Learning environment in which the explicit curriculum is presented."
    - Commitment to diversity; admissions policies and procedures; advisement, retention, and termination policies; student participation in governance; faculty; administrative structure; and resources
  - Implicit Curriculum Requirements:
    - "Specific and continuous efforts it makes to provide a learning environment that models affirmation and respect for diversity and difference"
    - "Provide a supportive and inclusive learning environment."
    - Continually improve
    - Assess
      - ANY part of the implicit curriculum

#### WHAT DID/DOES YOUR PROGRAM USE TO ASSESS IMPLICIT CURRICULUM UNDER EPAS 2015?



# **ADEI in Social Work Education**

#### • EPAS 2022

- Explicit Curriculum: ADEI (Competency 3)
- Implicit Curriculum
  - "[S]pecific and continuous efforts within the explicit curriculum related to anti-racism, diversity, equity, and inclusion"
  - "[S]pecific and continuous efforts within the implicit curriculum related to anti-racism, diversity, equity, and inclusion
  - "All elements of the implicit curriculum are expected to demonstrate the program's commitment to anti-racism, diversity, equity, and inclusion (ADEI)."
  - Implicit Curriculum Assessment
    - Systematic plan to assess <u>ADEI efforts</u>



# **ADEI in Social Work Education**

#### Realities of ADEI Assessment

- CSWE does not have existing standards for ADEI assessment
- Examples:
  - Exit surveys
  - Interviews
  - Focus groups
  - Alumni surveys
  - Culture/climate surveys
  - Strategic planning process data collection
  - Post-event surveys

#### WHAT DOES YOUR PROGRAM (PLAN TO) USE TO ASSESS ADEI EFFORTS UNDER EPAS 2022?



- Impetus for development
  - Jeannine's interest and Tobi's experience
- Process of development
  - Literature Review
  - Brain dump
  - Expert Panel Consultation
  - Ready for Pilot



- Impetus for development
  - Jeannine's interest and Tobi's experience
- Evaluation of Current SWEAP Exit Survey
  - Current instrument is sufficient to meet CSWE expectations, but programs might want more



#### • Process of Instrument Development

- Literature Review
- Construct identification and definition
  - Anti-Racism, Diversity, Equity, Inclusion
  - Categories: Age, caste, class,color, Culture, disability and ability, ethnicity,gender,gender identity and expression, generational status, immigration status, legal status, marital status, political ideology,race, nationality, religion/spirituality, sex, sexual orientation, and tribal sovereign status



- Process of development
  - Brain dump of item options
  - Expert Panel Consultation
    - 10 PhD level social work educators
    - Collectively, over 100 years of practice and teaching experience
    - Most identify as female
    - Majority White. Panel members also identify as Black/African-American, Latino/a, Asian
  - Addition of narrative response option
  - Ready for Pilot



#### • Pilot

- 40 online MSW students
- Taken twice, two weeks apart
- Demographics:
  - Mean age: 43 years old
  - Overwhelmingly identify as female (77.5%).
  - 25% identify as having a condition or impairment
  - Majority identify as White (60%); 27.5% Latino/Hispanic; 7.5% Black/African-American; 5% Native American/Indigenous American; 2.5% Middle-Eastern; and 2.5% identified as "Other" not provided on the list.

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#### • Validity

- Construct Validity: Expert Panel
- Content Validity: Expert Panel
- Face Validity: Expert Panel



		# of Items	Test-Retest (n=20)	Chronbach's Alpha (n=40)	
rs change ha vithin a construct ach other	Anti Racism	4	.67	.95	
	Diversity	6	.81	.95	
	Equity	46	.79	.99	
	Inclusion	4	.80	.92	
	Total Scale	60	.77	1.0	

#### Reliability

- **Test-Retest** 
  - Do answers
- Chronbach's Alph 0
  - Do items wi relate to ea

- Being Used by DOZENS of BSW & MSW programs
- Sample Report
- Open to feedback
- Interested in how programs use the data







# **QUESTIONS?**

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